



# Self-regulatory Sharing Economies in Smart Grids and Smart Cities

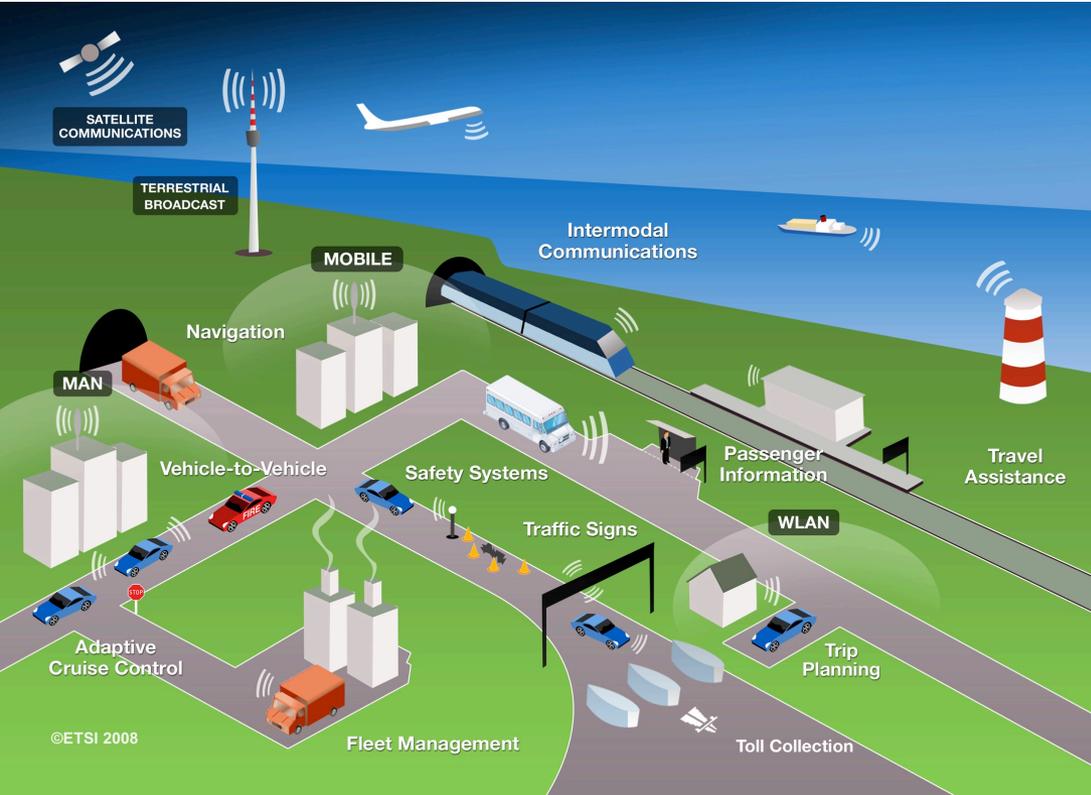
Evangelos Pournaras



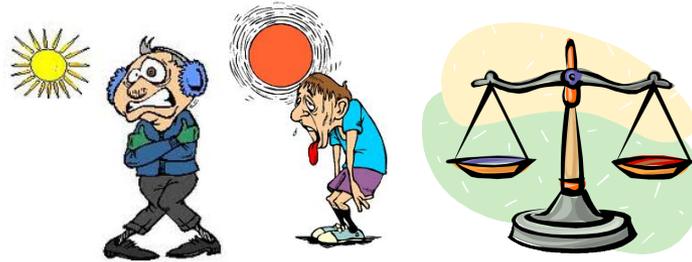
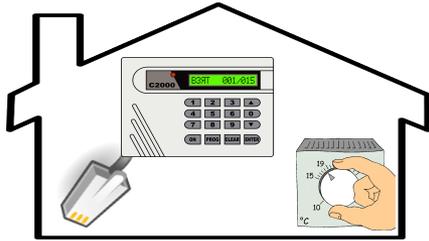
# Smart Grids



# Smart Cities



# Smart Grids: Local-to-global Objectives



**Local:** make a shower, cook, laundry, charge EV



**Global:** prevent a blackout,  
minimize production costs,  
maximize use of renewables



# Smart Cities: Local-to-global Objectives



**Local:** station to pick or leave a bicycle

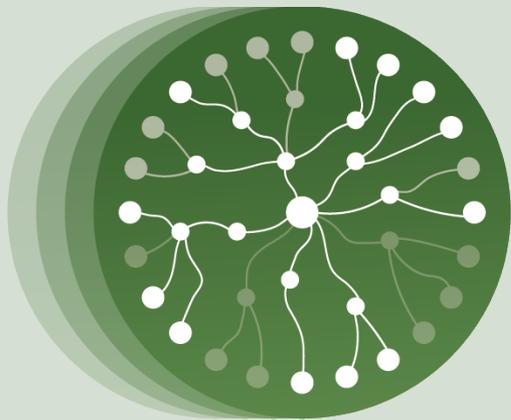
**Global:** prevent overload/underload of bicycle stations  
 minimize manual bicycle relocations  
 minimize operational costs  
 minimize investment costs



# Research Question

*How to design a **decentralized & participatory** self-regulation of sharing economies that encounters for values such as **privacy, autonomy & fairness**?*

**I-EPOS**  
Iterative  
Economic  
Planning &  
Optimized  
Selections

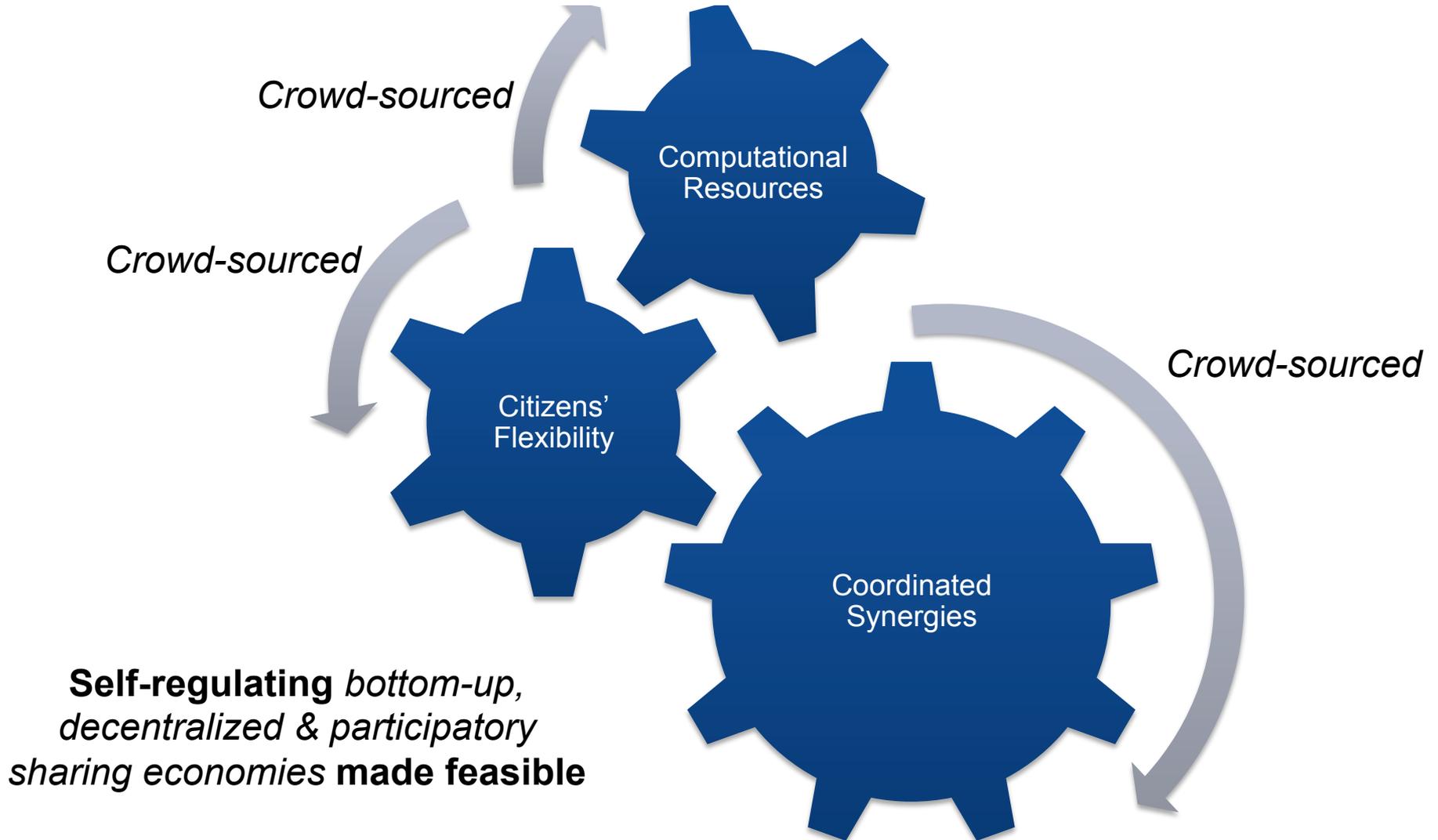


[epos-net.org](http://epos-net.org)

**EPOS**



# Crowd-sourced Self-Regulation

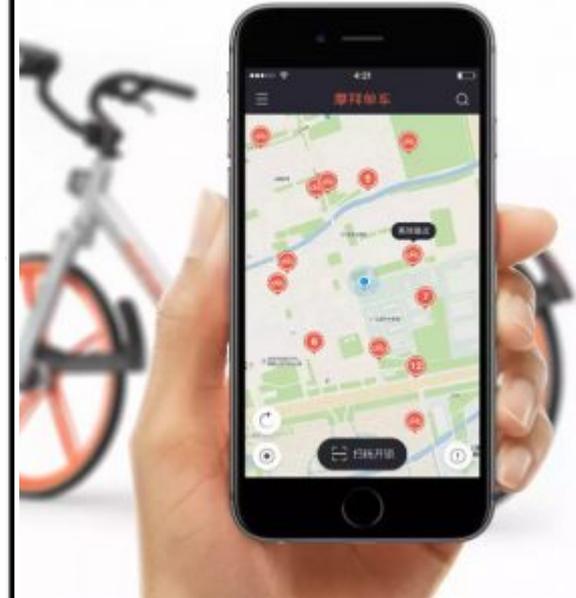
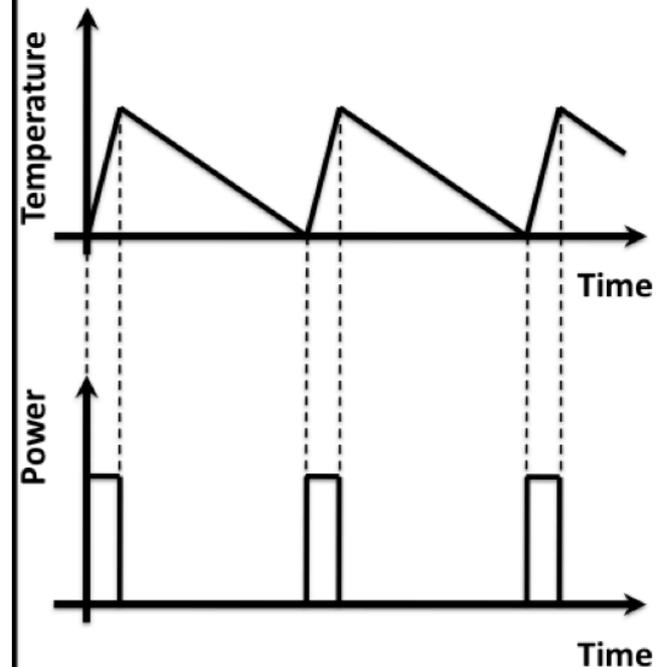


**Self-regulating *bottom-up*,  
decentralized & participatory  
sharing economies made feasible**

# Participation Model

**Self-determination of flexibility:** planning of (alternative) citizens' options

Possible Plan 'A'



# LG introduces its first Smart Grid-Ready Refrigerator the DIOS

Category: Environment Household - Tags: Household, Lg, Lge, Smart Adapt, Smart Grid, Wi-fi, Wifi

4+ 0



Barely 24 hours Samsung's Smart Grid Ready fridge, LG is now announcing its very own connected Smart Grid-Ready DIOS Fridge in Korea. The new smart refrigerator offers updates and information that can be accessed via smartphones and tablets. It offers three powerful smart savings options: late night saving, preferable time saving and the Smart Grid-ready.

The smart fridge also comes with Smart Adapt, which allows owners to keep their refrigerator software up-to-date with the latest upgrades, features and options. The smart fridge is also a source of useful information as it keeps track of daily schedules and dispenses regular weather reports. And instead of having to jot notes on sticky memos, family members can turn the fridge's LCD screen into a note pad to leave messages for each another.

Via LGE 4 Comments



## Available Technologies

### Grid Friendly Appliance™ Controller

Battelle Number(s): 12782-E, 13538-B  
 Patent(s) Issued  
 Available for licensing in all fields

#### Summary

The Grid Friendly Appliance controller developed at PNNL senses grid conditions by monitoring the frequency of the system and provides automatic demand response in times of disruption.



(click on image for full size)

Within the North American power grid a disturbance of 60-Hz frequency is an indicator of serious imbalance between supply and demand that, if unarrested, leads to a blackout. It can be installed in household appliances and turn them off for a few seconds to allow the grid to stabilize. The controllers can be programmed in fractions of a second when a disturbance is detected, whereas power comes up to speed. They can even be programmed to delay restart ins after a power outage to ease power restoration.

A coin-sized integrated circuit developed by researchers at Pacific Northwest National Laboratory may help solve the nation's overworked electricity grid. Called The Grid Friendly™ Appliance Controller, the circuit board would turn normal household appliances into one that would better regulate energy usage and help prevent local and national blackouts.

#### Advantages

- More reliable power grids are less costly to run
- Smaller electricity bills for consumers
- More efficient power plant use
- Inexpensive
- Efficient in terms of energy management

*Is there planning technology?*



☰
Set 21-03-2017's Schedule
⋮

## Action Name

cooking

TIME RANGE START

TIME RANGE END

00:00 ▾
13:00 ▾

ADD

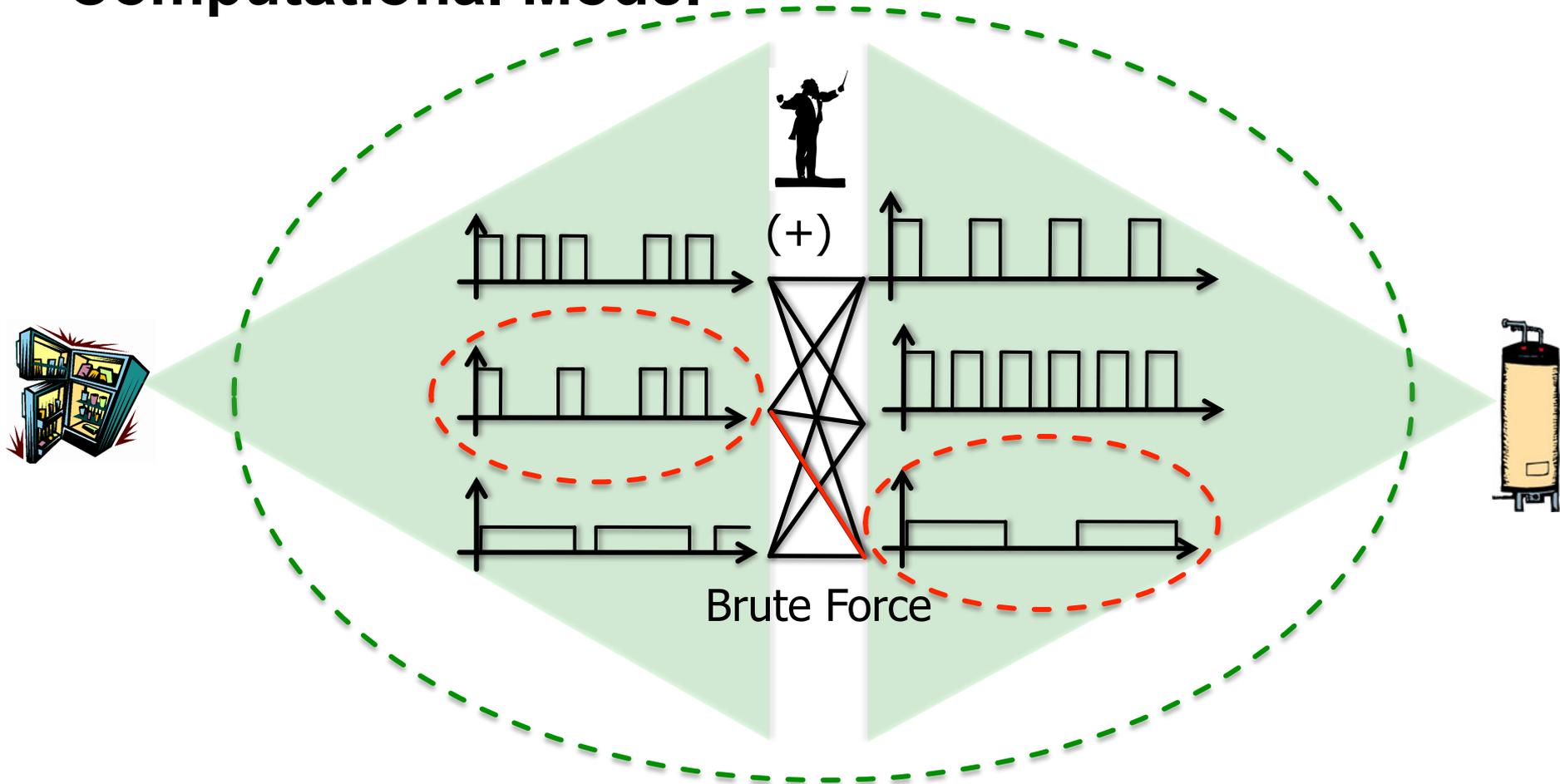
ACTION	START - END	OPTIMAL TIME
COOKING	13:00-21:00	13:00
COOKING	13:00-21:00	20:03
COOKING	13:00-21:00	20:08
COOKING	13:00-21:00	14:49
COOKING	13:00-21:00	13:35

FLEXIBILITY

← 20-03-2017's S
☰

- 🤖 Set Tomorrow's Schedule
- 🤖 Tomorrow's Schedule
- 🤖 Today's Schedule
- 🤖 Output Survey

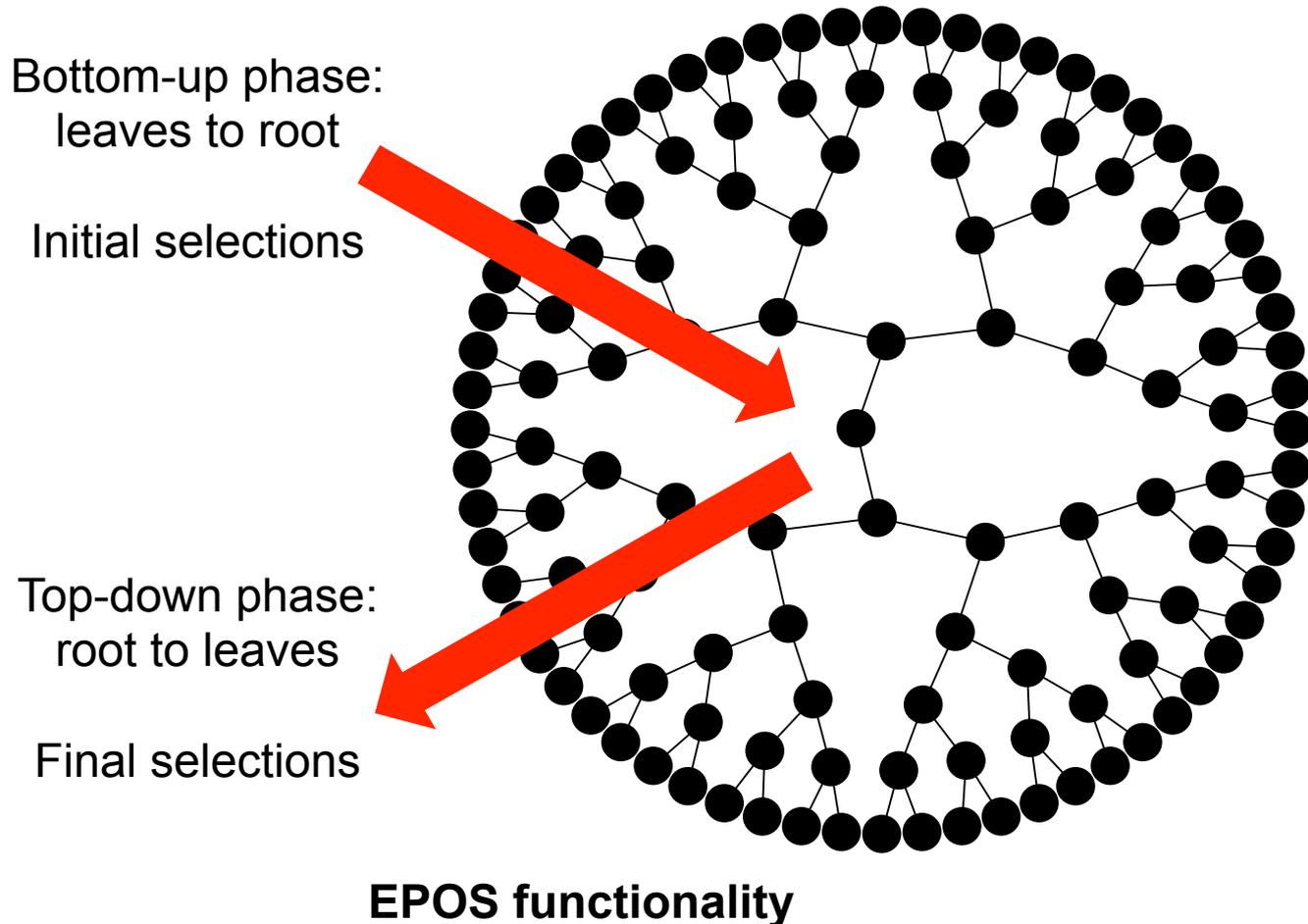
# Computational Model



**Complexity = # of possible plans<sup># of devices</sup>**

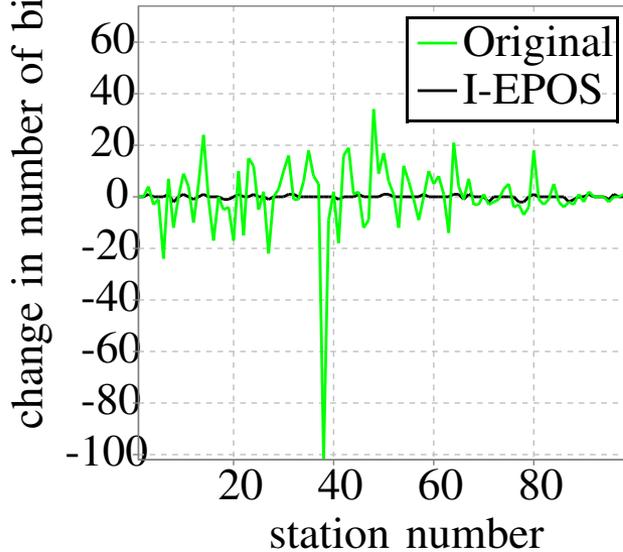
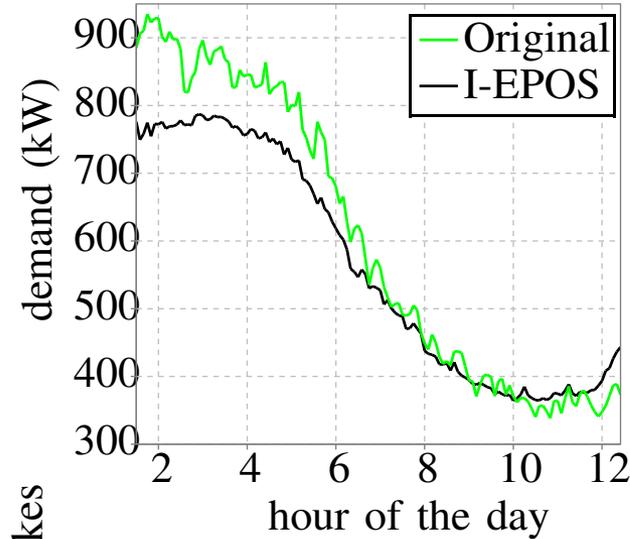
Combinatorial optimization problem – NP hard

# Decentralized Collective Decision-making



1 bottom-up + 1 top-down phase = 1 learning iteration

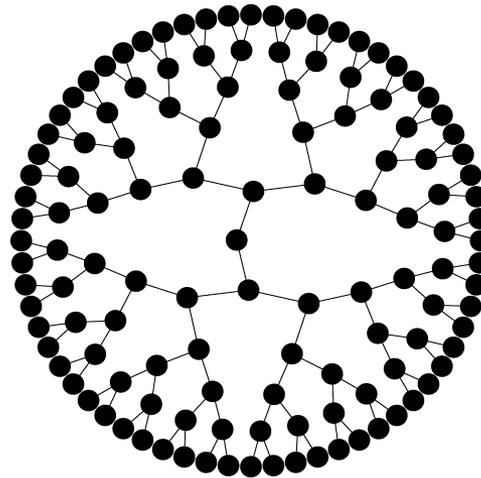
# Proof-of-concept



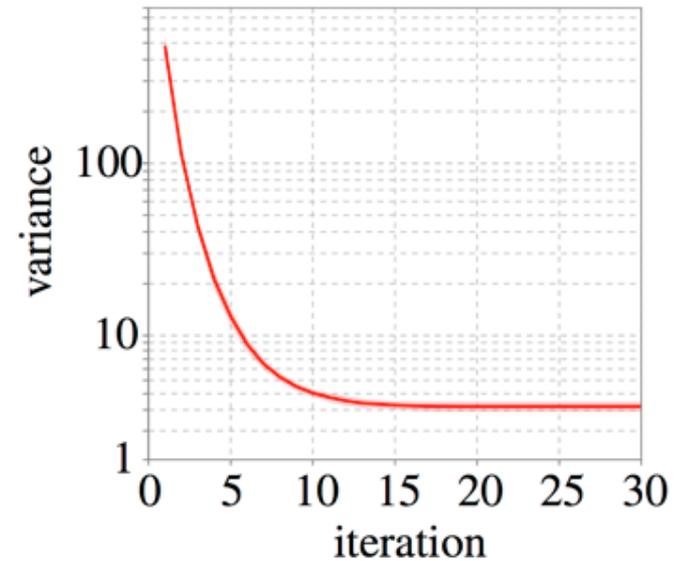
Pacific Northwest  
SMART GRID  
DEMONSTRATION PROJECT



## Power peak-shaving



## Stations load-balancing



# Social Measures

Social Discomfort

Mean agents' local cost

$$E_L = \mu \{ f_L ( \mathbf{s}_a ) \mid a \in \mathcal{A} \}.$$

Social Fairness

Normalized standard deviation  
of the agents' local cost

$$U = \frac{\sigma \{ f_L ( \mathbf{s}_a ) \mid a \in \mathcal{A} \}}{\mu \{ f_L ( \mathbf{s}_a ) \mid a \in \mathcal{A} \}}.$$

# Related Work

## Large-scale decentralized combinatorial optimization

Very limited work

### **COHDA, EPOS, Greedy**

Exchange of full information

computationally expensive brute force operations

network fragility

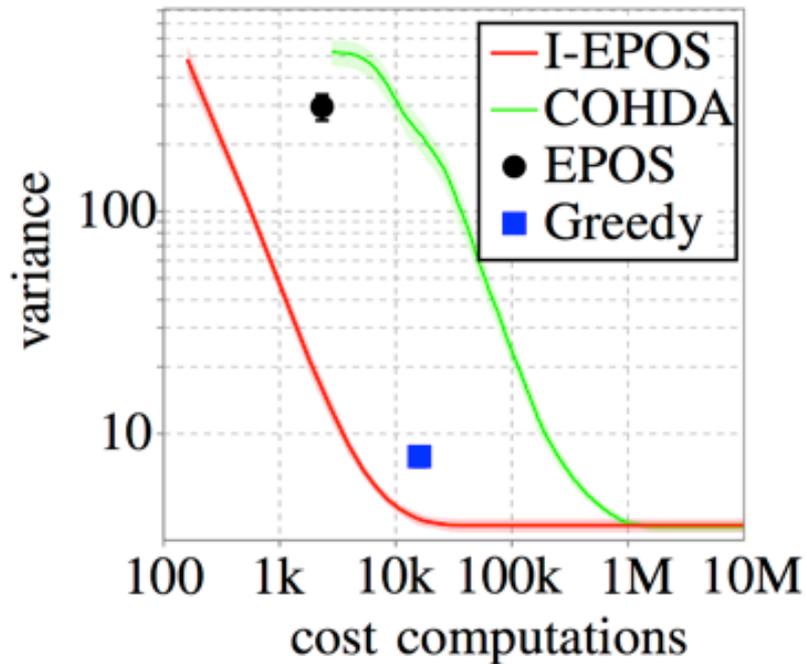
E. Pournaras, M. Warnier, and F. M. Brazier, “Local agent-based self-stabilisation in global resource utilisation,” *International Journal of Autonomic Computing*, vol. 1, no. 4, pp. 350–373, 2010.

C. Hinrichs, S. Lehnhoff, and M. Sonnenschein, “COHDA: A combinatorial optimization heuristic for distributed agents,” in *International Conference on Agents and Artificial Intelligence*. Springer, 2013, pp. 23–39.

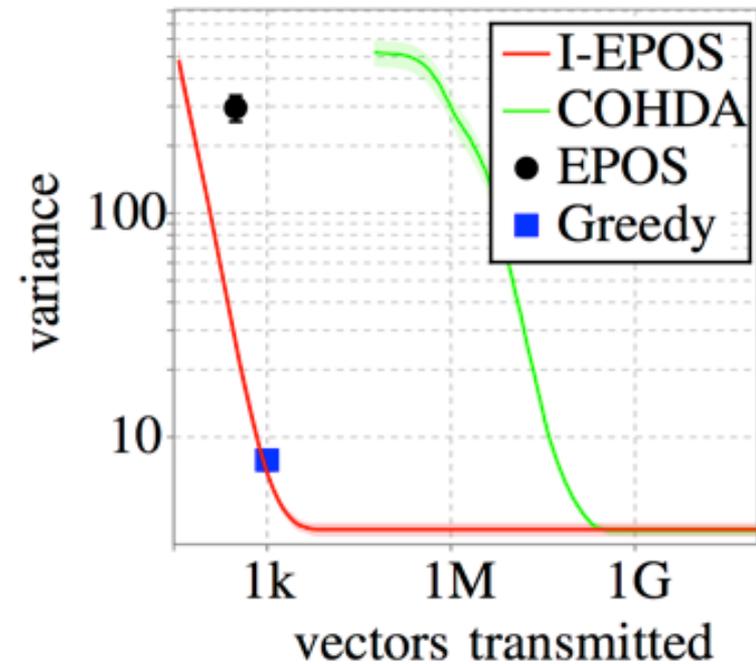
# Comparison with Related Work

**Superior performance even when** compared to systems storing complete information & performing expensive brute-force operations

Computational cost

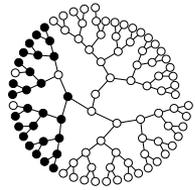


Communication cost

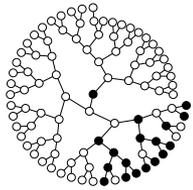


# I-EPOS vs. COHDA

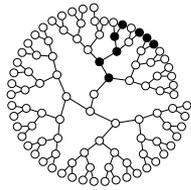
I-EPOS



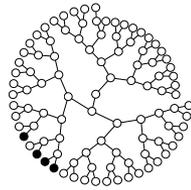
(a) iteration 2



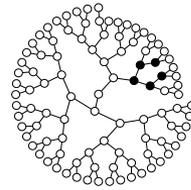
(b) iteration 3



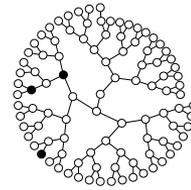
(c) iteration 4



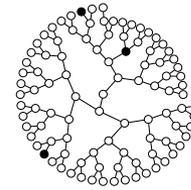
(d) iteration 5



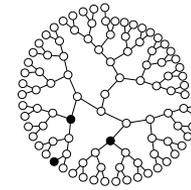
(e) iteration 6



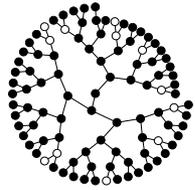
(f) iteration 7



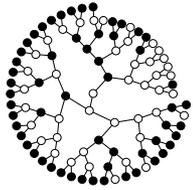
(g) iteration 8



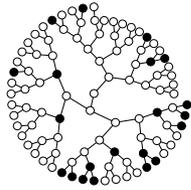
(h) iteration 9



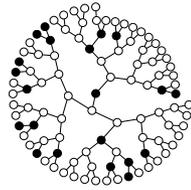
(i) iteration 2



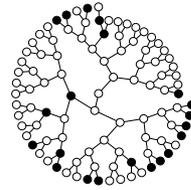
(j) iteration 12



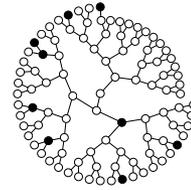
(k) iteration 22



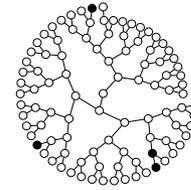
(l) iteration 32



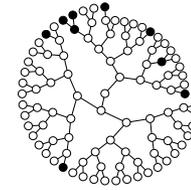
(m) iteration 42



(n) iteration 52



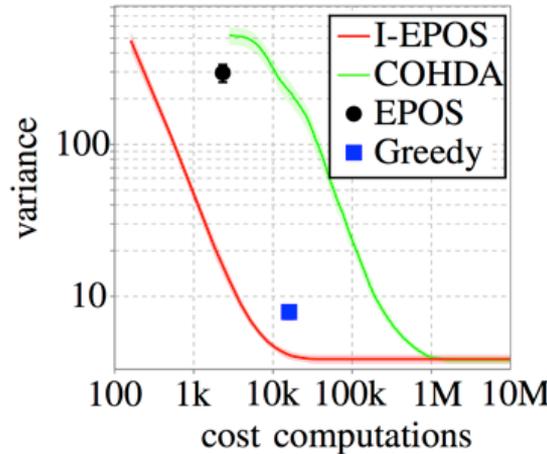
(o) iteration 62



(p) iteration 72

*Converges faster with fewer changes!*

COHDA



# Community Target Groups

## **System developers & researchers**

artifact extension, new optimization algorithms, benchmarks use

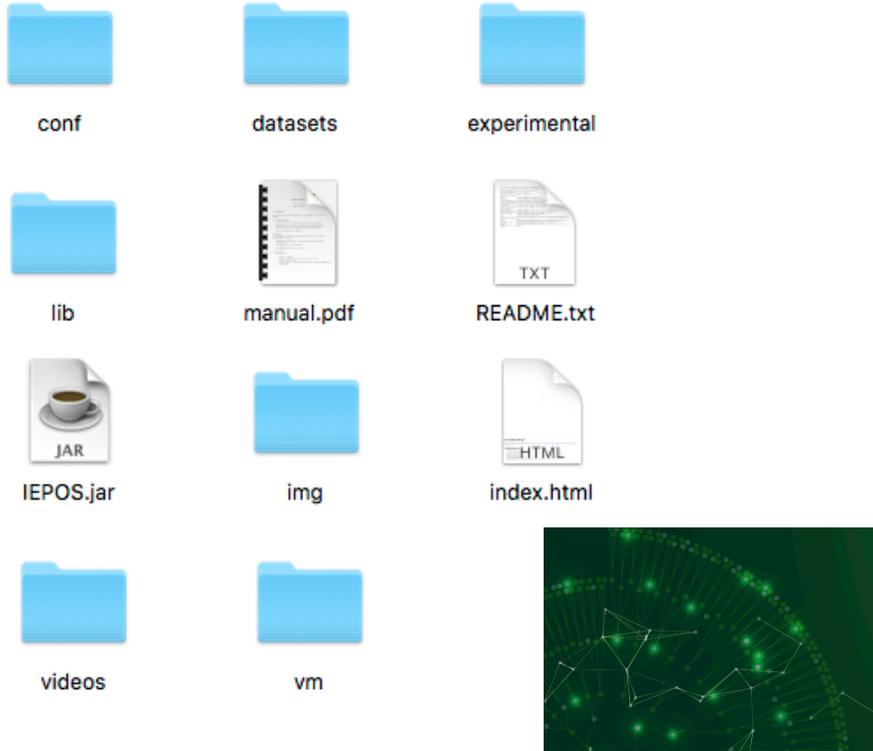
## **Policy-makers & non-computer scientists**

GUI use for evaluation of datasets system scenarios

## **Entrepreneurs**

Virtual laboratory of innovation, evaluation of new application & business use cases

# Download it Today!

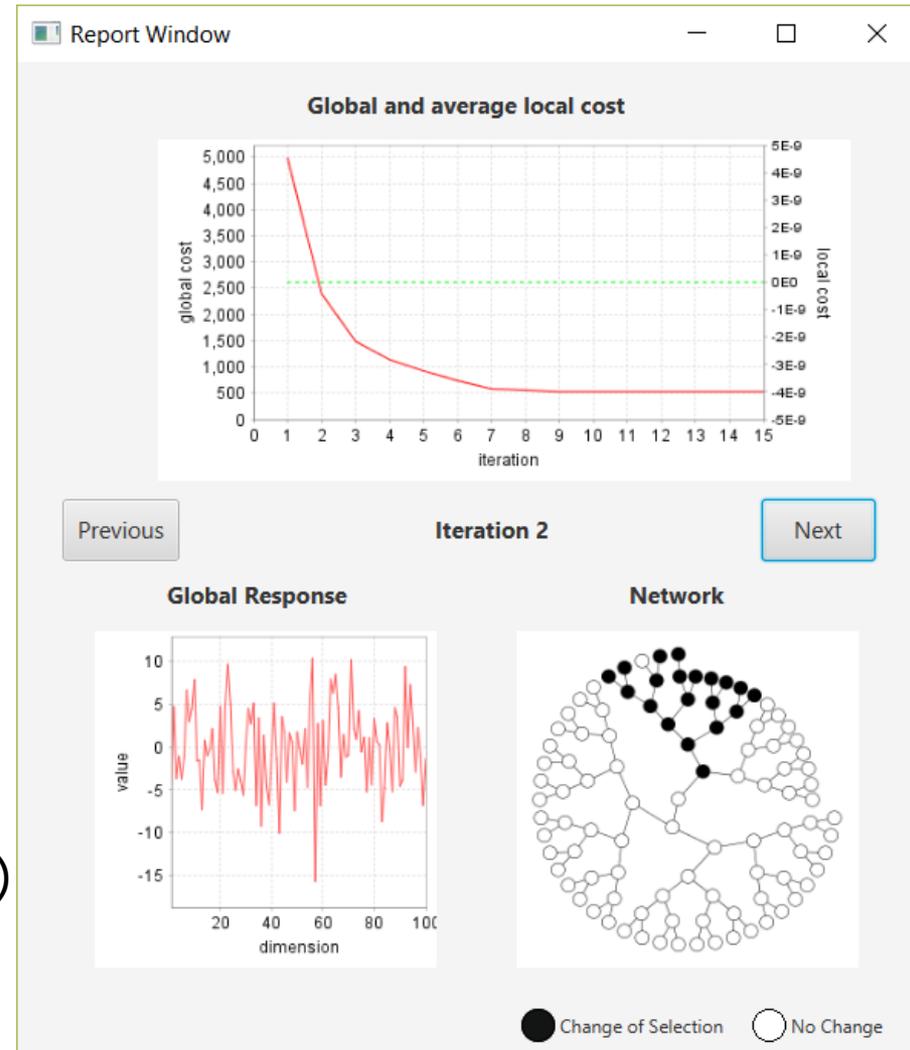


**Download** the software exemplar (2.7 GB)

<http://epos-net.org/shared/I-EPOS.zip>

**Follow** the instructions: <index.html>

**Open source:** <https://github.com/epournaras/EPOS/>



# Demonstration

# Questions?

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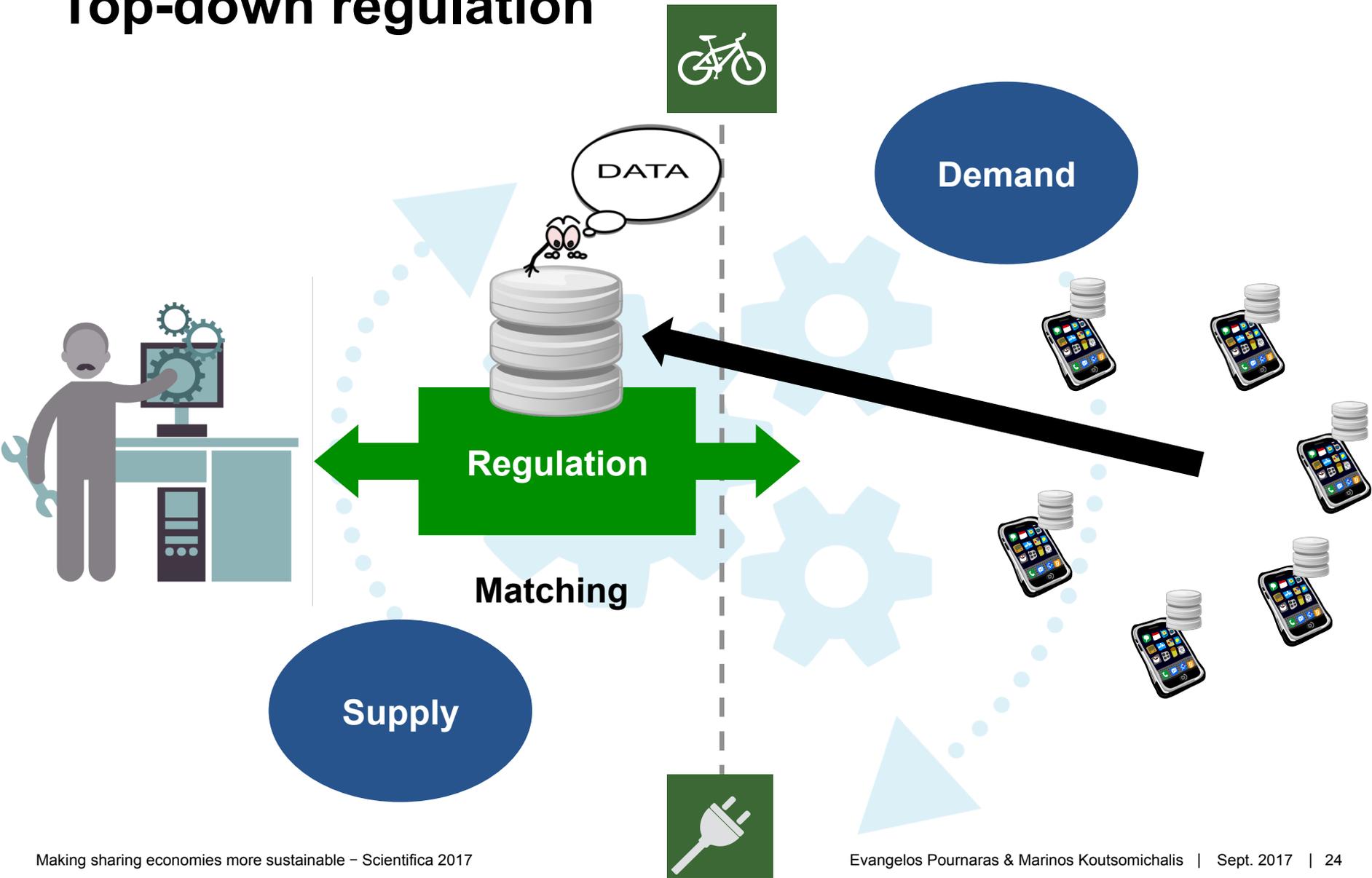


## References

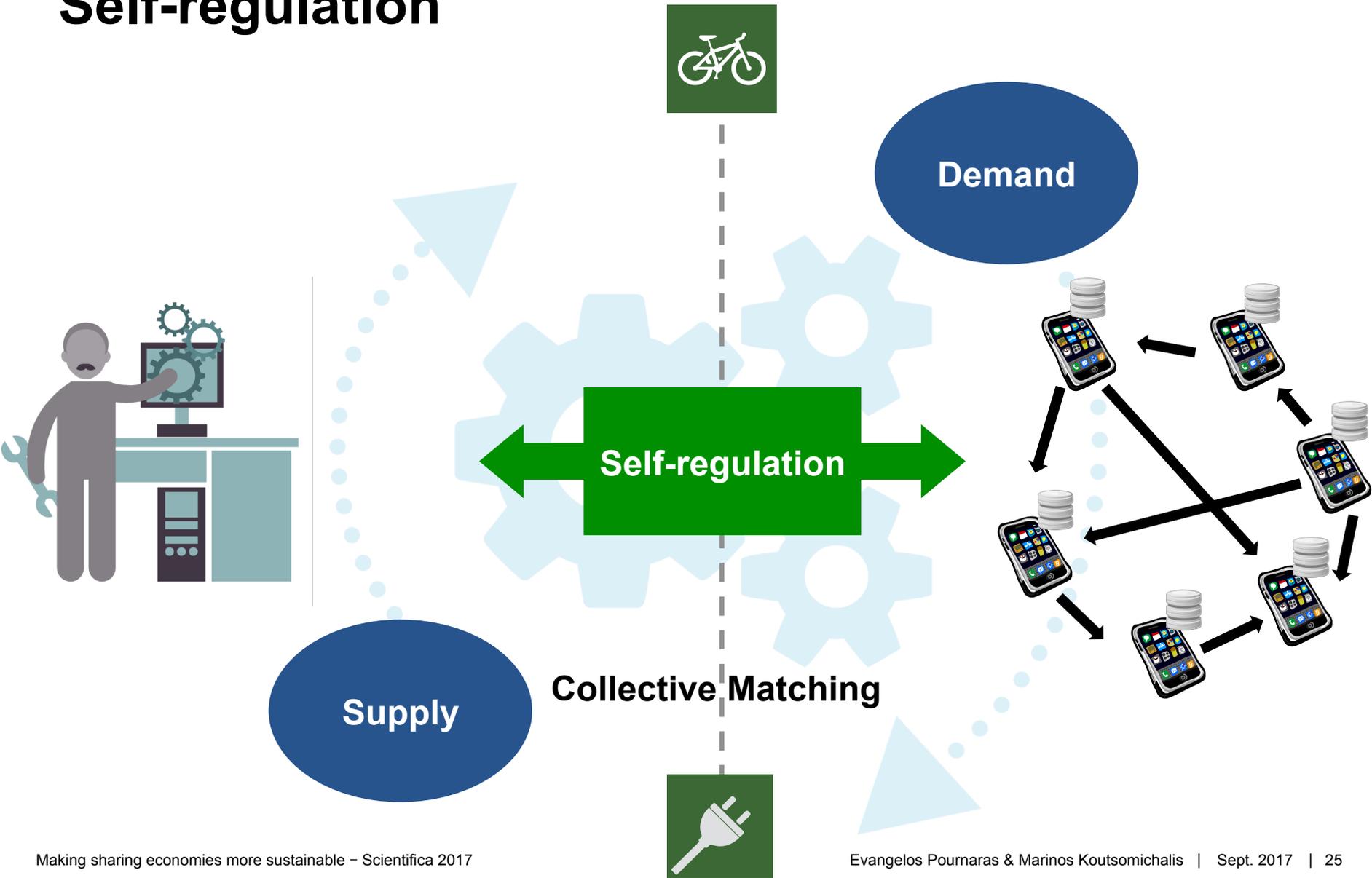
[1] Peter Pilgerstorfer and Evangelos Pournaras, Self-adaptive Learning in Decentralized Combinatorial Optimization-A Design Paradigm for Sharing Economies, in the Proceedings of the 12th International Symposium on Software Engineering for Adaptive and Self-managing Systems-SEAMS-2017, Buenos Aires, May 2017 © IEEE

# Backup Slides

# Top-down regulation



# Self-regulation



# Libraries

**Protopeer:** simulation/live, deployment, logging, etc.

**JUNG:** tree topology visualization

**JFreeChart:** Plotting for performance evaluation

**JavaFX:** Interactive UI

